**Control questions on the topic "Endoscopy"**

**(Boundary control No. 3)**

1. Organization of endoscopic services in Russia.

2. Endoscope device.

3. Types of endoscopes and their purpose.

4. Preparing the equipment for operation.

5. Capsule endoscopy. The possibilities of the method.

6. Endoscopic anatomy of the esophagus.

7. Endoscopic anatomy of the stomach and duodenum.

8. Indications and contraindications for endoscopy. Emergency endoscopy.

9. Preparing patients for endoscopy.

10. Barrett's esophagus.

11. Endoscopic signs of axial hernia of the esophageal orifice of the diaphragm.

12. Endoscopic signs of gastroesophageal reflux.

13. Acute gastritis. The endoscopic picture.

14. Chronic gastritis. The endoscopic picture.

15. Acute and chronic gastric erosion. The endoscopic picture.

16. Acute stomach ulcer. The endoscopic picture.

17. Chronic gastric ulcer and duodenal ulcer. Endoscopic picture, healing stages.

18. Gastroduodenal bleeding of ulcerative etiology.

19. Endoscopic classification according to Forrest. Tactics of endoscopic hemostasis.

20. Methods of endoscopic hemostasis and their characteristics.

21. Complications of endoscopy.

22. Stomach polyps. Endoscopic polypectomy.

23. Preparation of the large intestine for endoscopic examination.

24. Screening colonoscopy.

25. Polyps of the large intestine.

26. Colon cancer.

27. Retrograde cholangiopancreatography.

28. EndoUZI. The possibilities of the method.

29. Foreign bodies of the gastrointestinal tract.

30. Bleeding from varicose veins of the esophagus. The possibilities of endoscopy.

31. Operative endoscopy. Endoscopic mucosal resection.

32. Operative endoscopy: dissection in the submucosal layer and tunnel operations.